

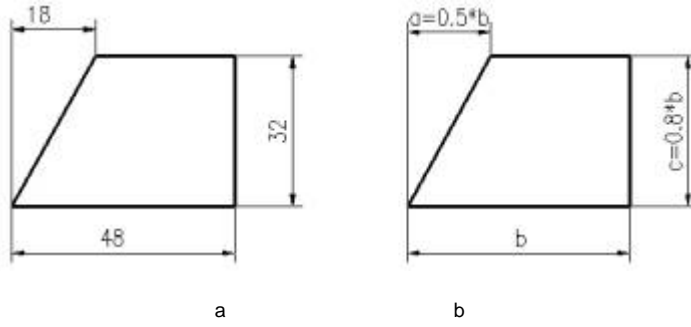


1.DEF

2.PCCAD<sup>\*\*\*\*\*</sup>——> ——>

::

: 13-8a 48



13-8



13-9

:13-9

b

\*\*\*\*\*

:

48b

: 1813-10



13-10

$a = 0.5 * b$ ,  $18 = 0.5 * b$

"""

13-8b